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OIT-0501-86

1 9 JUN 1986

MEMORANDUM FOR: Executive Director

VIA: Deputy Director for Administration

FROM: Edward J. Maloney
                  Director of Information Technology
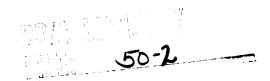
SUBJECT: Agency Information Technology Standards

REFERENCE: Your Memo, dtd 13 May 86, Same Subject

    1. We are very pleased by your strong statement (Reference) in support of an active approach in the standards arena. Both this office and the Customer/Standards Committee agree that standards and a standards development process are essential to excellence in Agency information systems. It is my intent to move out immediately to implement your guidance. I am prepared to allocate OIT resources as required to meet or exceed your ambitious schedule. With your support, I am sure the necessary Agency-wide cooperation will be forthcoming. I will need the technical expertise of our customers and the attention of their senior management and technical personnel. I believe the effort will be large, but the benefits will be very significant.

    2. As you requested, we are prepared to develop a basic set of standards for the Agency's information system network by 1 October 1986. These standards will address the following areas:

    -- communications network architecture

    -- workstation and terminal connection to mainframes

    -- electronic mail exchange among computers

    -- integration of personal computer (PC) and mainframe
       software

    -- data base management systems

    -- levels of service

By 1 December we will also develop a set of standards and guidelines for distributed processing.

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SUBJECT: Agency Information Technology Standards

3.   To enable us to develop and implement a complete set of
standards which will meet the processing needs of our customers,
we plan to ask each directorate to submit requirements statements
in the areas of connectivity to the OIT network, local area
networks, and departmental computing. Once these standards and
guidelines are approved, with the advice and consent of the
Customer/Standards Committee, deadlines will be established for
standards compliance for all Agency components. We will ensure
that these deadlines are reasonable and well-thought-out.

4.   OIT will devote additional resources--up to three
full-time senior staffers--to our standards activities. I also
expect a renewed and enhanced commitment to this effort by our
customers. We will ask all directorates to revalidate their
appointments to the Customer/Standards Committee. With the
emphasis we are now placing on getting the standards in place,
members will be required to make a substantial commitment of time
to the standards effort. We will need members who are
technically knowledgeable and senior enough to speak for their
directorate. I will draft a memorandum detailing our require-
ments and expected resource commitments to the deputy directors
within the next two weeks.

5.   As we proceed with the standards task, I will be keeping
you and the ISB informed of our progress and problems. I hope to
periodically brief the ISB on standards developments. I am
certain that working together we will make significant progress
in the months ahead. The process will encourage a new relation-
ship between this office and its customers, breaking down
barriers and encouraging the cooperation and joint effort that is
essential, if we are to develop the information systems this
Agency will require in the Nineties.

6.   If you have any questions on the standards issues,
please do not hesitate to call me. [   ] of our   25X1
Architectural and Technology Planning Staff is my action officer
for the standards program, as well as Executive Secretary to the
Customer/Standards Committee. I can be reached on [   ]   25X1
[   ] is available at [   ]   25X1
                                                                     25X1

Edward J. Maloney

cc: Information Systems
        Board Members
      Customer/Standards
        Committee Members

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13 May 1986

MEMORANDUM FOR: DDI
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DDS&T
DDO
Information Systems Board Members

FROM   : Executive Director

SUBJECT   : Agency Information Technology Standards

1. We have made some important information technology decisions over the past year and committed ourselves to a new plan of action that will enable us to upgrade our systems:

   - We have resolved to stop depending on costly "home-grown" solutions for our information technology needs. We intend instead to rely on solutions that have won general acceptance throughout the communications and data processing industry. The decision to move into the IBM 3270-compatible world is an important example.

   - We have embraced the concept of "cooperative processing" in order to put more computer power on the desk and end our total dependence on the sometimes fickle mainframe systems. We have decided to phase out Delta Data terminals and a bevy of word processors in favor of personal computers.

   - A new Headquarters communications system is underway. It will enhance the capabilities of the new workstations and will guarantee us sufficient future capacity for the inevitable growth in our communications requirements.

   - We have adopted a strategy that will allow us to bridge the gap between the old system's architecture and the new technology with a mimimum loss of function. The IBM 3270 PC/AT will be the Agency's standard workstation until mid-1987, when OIT will have completed development of the software necessary to permit the use of AT-compatible workstations. By September 1987, customers will be able to choose from a family of compatible PC's to meet their needs.

   - OIT customers have taken on a new role in advising and participating in our information technology decisions. OIT has re-organized to support them better. A PC Center that will supply hardware and software is planned.

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- A Customer Standards Group has been formed by OIT and is working to establish the technical, architectural and service standards we will adhere to as we build our new networks.

2. Short-term, our progress may be slowed by budget constraints and the need to devote considerable energy to the logistics of physically moving many of our people over the next eighteen months. But our long-range direction is very clear. We intend to benefit from the productivity and quality improvements that modern information technology offers and, at the same time, position ourselves to be able to incorporate future technological breakthroughs reasonably smoothly into our systems. By moving toward industry-standard hardware, software and architectures wherever possible, we hope to promote the maximum sensible compatibility in our systems and ease costs, as well as our installation, training and maintenance burden. Specifically, we seek to avoid the continuing expense of force-fitting basically incompatible technologies together in our informations systems. While moving forward on these fronts, we will also give more systematic attention to the security implications of our evolving system, particularly the use of personal computers with their attendant local storage.

3. Additional steps need to be taken in order to support the decisions we have made. Customers need to know what standards will be supported in the future so they can make plans and budget for the retro-fitting of old systems and the development of new ones. I have asked:

- that OIT, with the advice of the Customer Standards Group, promulgate by 1 October the first set of communications, interface, and service standards for the Agency. The group will also set meaningful deadlines for compliance by all Agency systems that require connectivity to central data processing and communications facilities. OIT will be responsible for ensuring wide distribution of information about these standards and the implications of these decisions.

- that OIT, with the advice of the Customer Standards Group, aggressively explore the implications of moving toward a distributed processing architecture. While this architecture is evolving, it is important that the networking of workstations be compatible with the central data processing and communications services. To promote such compatibility, the Customer Standards Group should, by 1 December 1986, identify the workstation networking options possible, and publish and give wide distribution to a set of guidelines designed to help managers make sensible decisions.

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- that OIT, with the advice of the Customer Standards Group, after
  outlining the implications and consulting widely with those
  involved, will announce the deadline after which the Agency will no
  longer procure stand-alone word processing or computer equipment
  for the Washington area which does not meet Agency standards.
  Again, information about this decision, the basis for it, and its
  implications will be widely distributed. Exceptions to these
  procurement rules will be determined by OIT, with the advice of the
  Customer Standards Group, on the basis of the need for connectivity
  to Agency systems or security requirements which require
  stand-alone facilities.

- The Information Systems Board will monitor the progress of these
  efforts. Appeals to the decisions on standards and deadlines can
  be made to the Director of OIT, who, with the advice of the
  Customer Standards Group, can grant exceptions as warranted.

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